

大葉大學 98 學年度 研究所碩士在職專班 招生考試試題紙

系 所 別	組 別	考 試 科 目 (中文名稱)	考 試 日 期	節 次	備 註
教育專業發展研究所	碩士在職專班 甲	教育概論	4月12日	第 / 節	共2頁 08-30-10-00

問答題 (每題 20 分)

- 一、 前蘇聯心理學家維果斯基(L. Vygotsky)重視文化與社會對學習與發展的影響，請說明維果斯基之理論的重點及其在國中小教育上的啟示。
- 二、 世界已是一個地球村，因此，培養學生國際觀是非常重要的議題。請就國小、國中、高中、大學等不同階段的學生，提出具體可行之培養學生國際觀的方法。
- 三、 芬蘭的教育強調公平及優質教育，近年來受到國際稱讚。你認為台灣可以從芬蘭教育得到何種啟發。
- 四、 試述你對於「教育部擴大高中職及五專免試入學草案出爐，預計在 110 學年度，全面免試入學」的看法。
- 五、 Please translate the following paragraph into Chinese.

Parents who see every activity as a contest for superiority, who insist that their kids be the best, and who constantly criticize any effort that doesn't result in a prize, can make their kids and themselves into nervous wrecks. Children in these families tend to give up anything they can't excel in and constantly compare themselves to everyone else. Their self-esteem becomes too tied to accomplishments. Parents of these children often measure their own status by their children's successes. It's a setup for constant tension between parent and child. Ironically, by focusing so much on winning, these families often lose the simple pleasures of being with other people and doing things for the joy of it.