| 大葉大學 98 學年度 研究所碩士班 招生考試試題紙 |    |                          |         |     |              |  |  |
|----------------------------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----|--------------|--|--|
| 系 所 別                      | 組別 | 考 試 科 目<br>(中文名稱)        | 考 試 日 期 | 節次  | 備 註          |  |  |
| 應用外語研究所                    | 甲  | 語言學與英語文教學(含英美文學<br>文本分析) | 4月12日   | 第二節 | 艾-Q<br>P 2-1 |  |  |

註:考生可否攜帶計算機或其他資料作答,請在備註欄註明(如未註明,一律不准攜帶) (0:40 ~ (2:10

I. 語言學 40%

注意:一 請以英文作答

- 二 答案可不按題目順序作答,但必須清楚標明題號
- 三 請勿以鉛筆作答

**<u>Direction</u>**: Read each of the following questions and follow the individual direction carefully.

- 1. Definition: give your best definitions of the following terms and give an example each. (15 pts)
  - 1.1 Code-Switching
  - 1.2 Blending
  - 1.3 Free Morpheme
  - 1.4 Maxim of Relevance
  - 1.5 Homograph
- 2. Give the IPA (International Phonetic Alphabet) symbol for each of the following description from (2.1) to (2.5), and use the IPA chart to give a description of the following sound from (2.6) to (2.10). (10) pts)
  - (2.1) voiceless alveolar fricative
  - (2.2) voiceless bilabial stop
  - (2.3) voiced interdental fricative
  - (2.4) velar nasal
  - (2.5) voiced palatal affricate
  - (2.6)[v]
  - (2.7)[m]
  - (2.8)[h]
  - (2.9)[æ]
  - (2.10) [o]
- 3. Consider the following sentences and answer the questions of (3.1)-(3.5). (10 pts)
  - a. A sleeping dog is sleeping on a sleeping bag.
  - b. Tim went to New York to study music.
  - c. Mary gave Jack a picture book that tells stories about friendship and love for his birthday present.
  - (3.1) Draw the tree structure of sentence a.
  - (3.2) Explain the functions of the 3 sleepings in sentence a.
  - (3.3) Draw the tree structure of sentence b.
  - (3.4) Explain the functions of the 2 tos in sentence b.
  - (3.5) There is an adjective clause in sentence c, point it out.
- 4. What is CPH for language acquisition and what does it affect language acquisition? (5pts)

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註:考生可否攜帶計算機或其他資料作答,請在備註欄註明(如未註明,一律不准攜帶)

10=404 (2=10

- II. 英語文教學 (含英美文學文本分析 20%) 60%
- 1. Define and compare the following teaching methods (20%)
  - a. Audiolingual Method
- b. Communicative Language Teaching
- 2. Define and compare the following teaching strategies (20%)
  - a. Bottom-up Strategy
- b. Top-down Strategy
- 3. Translate the following passages into Chinese and analyze the denotation and connotation (20%)

Our revels now are ended. These our actors,
As I foretold you, were all spirits, and
Are melted into air, into thin air:
And, like the baseless fabric of this vision,
The cloud-capp'd towers, the gorgeous palaces,
The solemn temples, the great globe itself,
Yes, all which it inherit, shall dissolve,
And, like this insubstantial pageant faded,
Leave not a rack behind. We are such stuff
As dreams are made on; and our little life
Is rounded with a sleep.