

大葉大學 93 學年度 研究所碩士班 招生考試試題紙

系所別	組別	考試科目 (中文名稱)	考試日期	節次	備註
應用外語研究所	甲	語言學概論	3月28日	第一節 08:30 ~ 10:00	P1-2 共三頁

註：考生可否攜帶計算機或其他資料作答，請在備註欄註明（如未註明，一律不准攜帶）

A. Define the following terms. Give examples when necessary (20 pts)

1. Homograph
2. Affricate
3. Interlanguage
4. Lingua franca
5. Backchannelling

B. Matching (10 pts)

- _____ 1. The minimal distinctive unit of grammar and the central concern of morphology.
 - _____ 2. The stage in which the use of a linguistic form falls short of the norms of the target language.
 - _____ 3. Features of language which refer directly to the personal, temporal or locational characteristics of the situation within which an utterance takes place.
 - _____ 4. The audible breath which may accompany a sound's articulation when certain types of consonants are released.
 - _____ 5. A formal grammatical constituent of zero meaning introduced into a structure to ensure that a grammatical sentence is produced.
 - _____ 6. An empirical, inductive study of the sequential structure and coherence of conversations.
 - _____ 7. A period between early childhood and puberty during which a child can acquire language.
 - _____ 8. A term used in semantics as part of the study of oppositeness of meaning.
 - _____ 9. It constitutes an important concept in investigating the ethnography of communication.
 - _____ 10. A procedure which determines whether a lexical element has the appropriate features in a sentence structure.
-
- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| a. Generative grammar | b. Critical period |
| c. Canonical syllable | d. Language acquisition |
| e. Filtered speech | f. Deixis |
| g. Aspiration | h. Psycholinguistics |
| i. Antonym | j. Dummy element |
| k. Argument | l. Checking |
| m. Adjacency pair | n. Conversation analysis |
| o. Fossilization | p. Morpheme |

Phonetics

- C. Transcribe the sentence ('Chomsky adopted a Galilean style of inquiry applied to language.') using the IPA (International Phonetic Alphabet) symbol. (10 pts)

Phonology

- D. How are English vowels and consonants classified? Give examples. (10 pts)

大葉大學 93 學年度 研究所碩士班 招生考試試題紙

系所別	組別	考試科目 (中文名稱)	考試日期	節次	備註
應用外語研究所	甲	語言學概論	3月28日	第一節 08:30 ~ 10:00	P2-2 共三頁

註：考生可否攜帶計算機或其他資料作答，請在備註欄註明（如未註明，一律不准攜帶）

Pragmatics

E. What differentiates *illocutionary acts* from *perlocutionary acts* in the theory of *speech acts*. (15 pts)

Syntax

F. Draw labelled tree diagrams for the following sentences. (15 pts)

- a. Which country will you visit?
- b. We students understand you teachers.
- c. Which students the teacher has spoken to?

G. Account for the ungrammaticality of the sentence below. (10 pts)

*What do you think who will say?

Second Language Acquisition

H. Provide answers explaining the following issues on Second Language Acquisition.

- (1) What is the study of Second Language Acquisition? (3pts)
- (2) Why do most second language learners tend to stop short of native-like proficiency? (3pts)
- (3) What are some of the observable phenomena in relation to learner development? (4pts)